| Centre <br> No |  |  |  |  |  | Paper Reference |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Surname | Initial(s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Candidate <br> No |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 5 | 4 | 0 | F | / | 1 | F | Signature |  |

Paper Reference(s)

# 5540F/1F <br> Edexcel GCSE <br> Mathematics A (Linear) - 2540 <br> Paper 1 (Non-Calculator) Foundation Tier 

Examiner's use only


Team Leader's use only
$\square$

Thursday 6 November 2008 - Morning
Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initials and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.
Answer ALL the questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
You must NOT write on the formulae page. Anything you write on the formulae page will gain NO credit.
If you need more space to complete your answer to any question, use additional answer sheets.

## Information for Candidates

The marks for individual questions and the parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (2). There are 26 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 100 .
There are 24 pages in this question paper. Any blank pages are indicated.
Calculators must not be used.

## Advice to Candidates

Show all stages in any calculations.
Work steadily through the paper. Do not spend too long on one question.
If you cannot answer a question, leave it and attempt the next one.
Return at the end to those you have left out.

GCSE Mathematics (Linear) 2540

Formulae: Foundation Tier
You must not write on this formulae page.
Anything you write on this formulae page will gain NO credit.

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


## Answer ALL TWENTY SIX questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.
You must write down all stages in your working.
You must NOT use a calculator.

1. Jessica asked some students to tell her their favourite pet.

She used the information to draw this bar chart.

(a) How many students said a rabbit?
$\qquad$
(b) Which pet did most students say?
$\qquad$
(c) Work out the number of students that Jessica asked.
$\qquad$
2. (a) Write the number nine thousand, three hundred and seventy four in figures.
(b) Write the number 62500 in words.
$\qquad$
(c) Write down the value of the $\mathbf{8}$ in the number 3285
$\qquad$
(d) Write the number 2174 to the nearest hundred.
$\qquad$
(e) Write the number 7362 to the nearest thousand.
3. (a) Measure the length of the line $A B$.

Give your answer in centimetres.

(b) Mark the midpoint of the line $A B$ with a cross $(\times)$.
(c) In the space below, draw accurately a circle of radius 4 cm . Use the point $C$ as the centre of your circle.

4.

(a) (i) Write down the coordinates of point $A$.
$\qquad$
(ii) Write down the coordinates of point $B$.
$\qquad$ .,
(b) On the grid, mark with a cross $(x)$ the point $(5,2)$.

Label this point $C$.
5. (a) Write down a sensible metric unit for measuring
(i) the distance from London to Paris,
(ii) the amount of water in a swimming pool.
(b) (i) Change 5 centimetres to millimetres.
$\qquad$ mm
(ii) Change 4000 grams to kilograms.
$\qquad$
6. Here is a list of 8 numbers.
3
5
6
8
9
10
11
16

From the list, write down
(a) two odd numbers,
$\qquad$ and $\qquad$
(b) two numbers with a sum of 15
$\qquad$ and $\qquad$
(c) a factor of 12
$\qquad$
(d) a multiple of 4
$\qquad$

James says that 10 is a square number because $5^{2}=10$
(e) James is wrong.

Explain why.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(1)
7.

(a) Write down the special name for this quadrilateral.
$\qquad$
(b) Measure the size of the angle marked $x$.
$\qquad$
(c) Write down the special name for the angle marked $y$.
8. Here are some patterns made from squares.


Pattern number 1


Pattern number 2


Pattern number 3
(a) The diagram below shows part of Pattern number 4

Complete the diagram for Pattern number 4


Pattern number 4
(b) Complete the table.

| Pattern number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of squares | 5 | 9 | 13 |  |  |

(c) Find the number of squares used for Pattern number 10
9.


Keith buys 3 pens.
(a) Work out the total cost.
£ $\qquad$

Simon buys a pencil case, a ruler and a pen.
He pays with a $£ 5$ note.
(b) Work out how much change he should get.
£ $\qquad$

The gift shop also sells pencils.
The price of a pencil is $\frac{2}{3}$ of the price of a pen.
(c) Work out the price of a pencil.
10. (a) On the diagram below, shade one square so that the shape has exactly one line of symmetry.
(b) On the diagram below, shade one square so that the shape has rotational symmetry of


11. Ben is $n$ years old.

Colin is three years younger than Ben.
(a) Write down an expression, in terms of $n$, for Colin's age.
$\qquad$

Daniel is twice as old as Ben.
(b) Write down an expression, in terms of $n$, for Daniel's age.
12. Here is a rectangle.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
(a) Work out the perimeter of the rectangle.
$\qquad$
(b) Work out the area of the rectangle.
$\qquad$
$\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
(2)
13. (a) Work out $2 \times(11+9)$
(b) Work out $3 \times 5+4$
$\qquad$
(c) Work out $20-5 \times 3$
$\qquad$
14. $p=5$
$r=2$
(a) Work out the value of $4 p+3 r$
$n$ is an even number.
(b) What type of number is $n+1$ ?
15.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
$A B$ is a straight line.
(a) This diagram is wrong.

Explain why.
$\qquad$


Diagram NOT accurately drawn
(b) Work out the size of the angle marked $x$.
16. The table shows some information about the medals won by each of 6 countries at the 2004 Olympic Games.

|  | Medals |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Country | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Total |
| United States | 35 | 39 | 29 | 103 |
| Russia | 27 | 27 | 38 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . .$. |
| Australia | 17 | 16 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | 49 |
| Germany | 14 | 16 | 18 | 48 |
| Italy | 10 | 11 | 11 | 32 |
| Great Britain | 9 | 9 | 12 | 30 |

(a) Complete the table for Russia and Australia.
(b) How many bronze medals did Russia win?
(c) Which country won 10 gold medals?

Great Britain won a total of 30 medals.
(d) Work out the fraction of these medals which were silver.

Give your fraction in its simplest form.
(e) Find the ratio of the total number of medals won by Germany
to the total number of medals won by Italy.
Give your ratio in its simplest form.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
17. A tin of cat food costs 40 p.

A shop has a special offer on the cat food.


Julie wants 12 tins of cat food.
(a) Work out how much she pays.
$\qquad$

9 of the 12 tins are tuna.
(b) Write 9 out of 12 as a percentage.

The normal price of a cat basket is $£ 20$
In a sale, the price of the cat basket is reduced by $15 \%$.
(c) Work out the sale price of the cat basket.
18. The table gives information about the drinks sold in a café one day.

| Drink | Frequency | Size of angle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hot chocolate | 20 | $80^{\circ}$ |
| Soup | 15 |  |
| Coffee | 25 |  |
| Tea | 30 |  |

Complete the pie chart to show this information.

19. (a) Simplify $5 b c+2 b c-4 b c$
$\qquad$
(b) Simplify $4 x+3 y-2 x+2 y$
(c) Simplify $m \times m \times m$
$\qquad$
(d) Simplify $3 n \times 2 p$
$\qquad$
(e) Factorise $5 m+10$
20. Here are six temperature/time graphs.





temperature
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Each sentence in the table describes one of the graphs.
Write the letter of the correct graph next to each sentence.
The first one has been done for you.

| The temperature starts at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and keeps rising. | B |
| :--- | :---: |
| The temperature stays the same for a time and then falls. |  |
| The temperature rises and then falls quickly. |  |
| The temperature is always the same. |  |
| The temperature rises, stays the same for a time and then falls. |  |
| The temperature rises, stays the same for a time and then rises again. |  |

21. The diagram represents a solid made from 5 identical cubes.


On the grid below, draw the view of the solid from direction $A$.

22.

(a) Reflect shape $\mathbf{A}$ in the $y$ axis.
(b) Describe fully the single transformation which takes shape $\mathbf{A}$ to shape $\mathbf{B}$.
$\qquad$
23. Sidra and Gemma share $£ 48$ in the ratio $5: 3$

Work out how much more money Sidra gets than Gemma gets.
24. Naomi wants to find out how often adults go to the cinema.

She uses this question on a questionnaire.
"How many times do you go to the cinema?"


Not very often


Sometimes


A lot
(a) Write down two things wrong with this question.

1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$

2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Design a better question for her questionnaire to find out how often adults go to the cinema.
You should include some response boxes.
25. Use ruler and compasses to construct the bisector of angle $A B C$. You must show all your construction lines.

26.


The diagram shows a triangle.
The sizes of the angles, in degrees, are

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x \\
& 2 x \\
& x+30
\end{aligned}
$$

Work out the value of $x$.

## Diagram NOT

accurately drawn

